

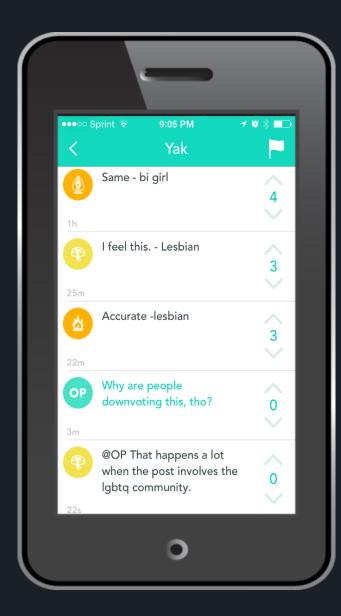
Francesca Tripodi, PhD

Women in Data Science (WiDS) Assistant Professor — UNC - School of Information & Library Science June 3, 2021 Senior Researcher - Center for Information Technology & Public Life (CITAP) Research Affiliate - Data & Society

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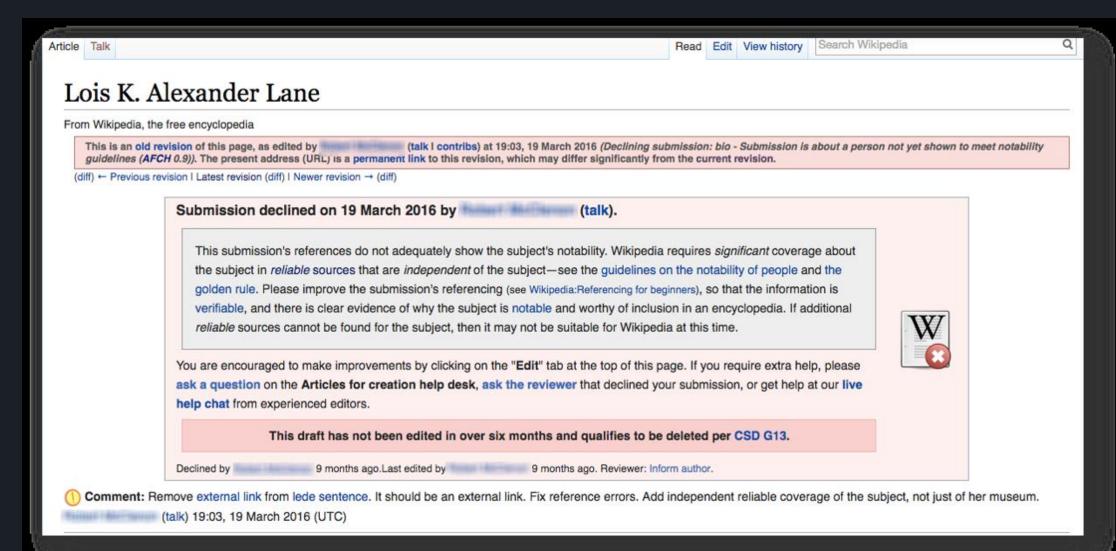
Tripodi, Francesca. 2017. "Yakking about college life: Examining the role of anonymous forums on community identity formation" in Tressie McMillan Cottom, Jessie Daniels, and Karen Gregory (eds.) <u>Digital Sociologies</u>. Policy Press





right...when you are of Yik Yak you are gone, is lost from that Your voice is literally the conversation".

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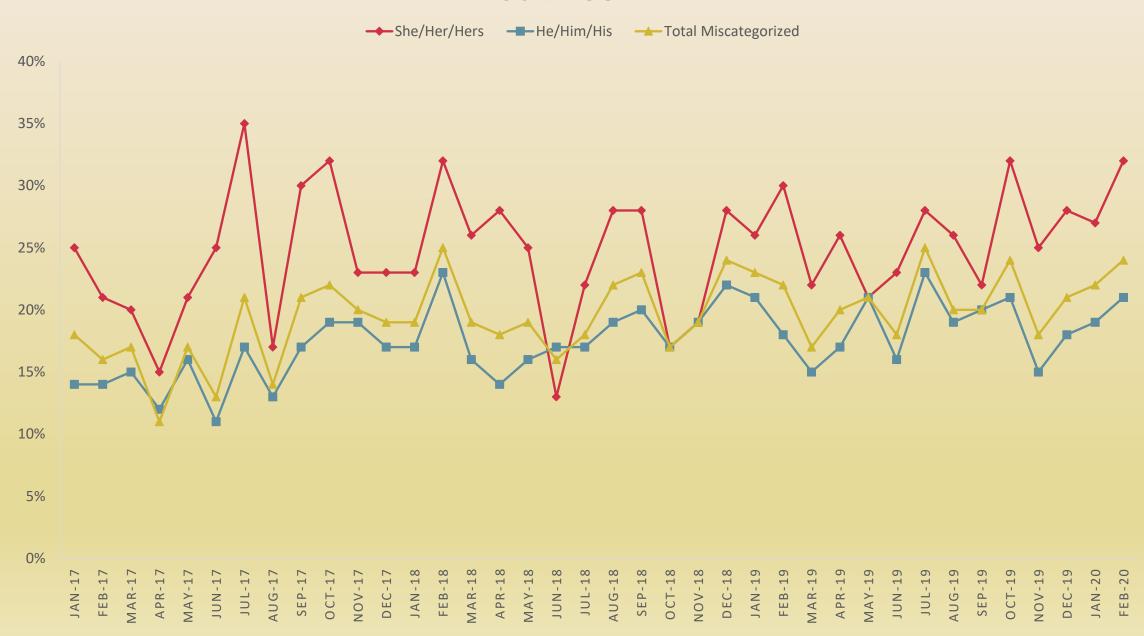


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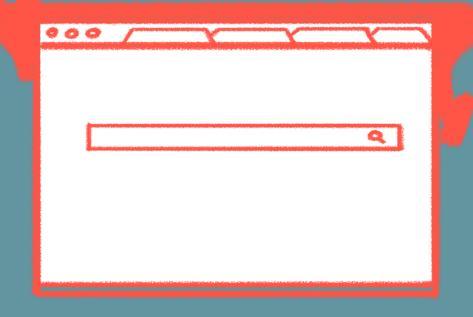


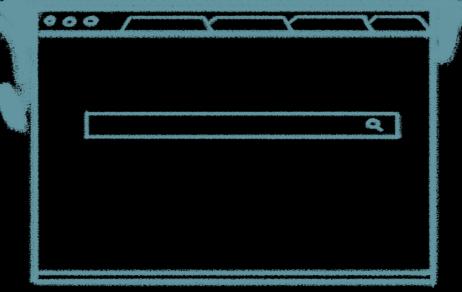
- Insert { {subst:afdl} } at top of the article
- Do not mark the edit as minor
- Include in the edit summary
- AfD: Nominated for deletion; see [[Wikipedia: Articles for deletion/NominationName] }.
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PERCENT OF WOMAN MISCATEGORIZED VS. PERCENT OF MEN MISCATEGORIZED









Social Media & Political Polarization/ Social Movements/Democracy

Freelon et al. 2016, 2018
Kreiss 2012, 2016, 2017
Kreiss & Mcgregor 2017
Pariser 2011
Putnam 2000
Thorson 2008
Schradie 2019

Sunstein 2001 and 2007

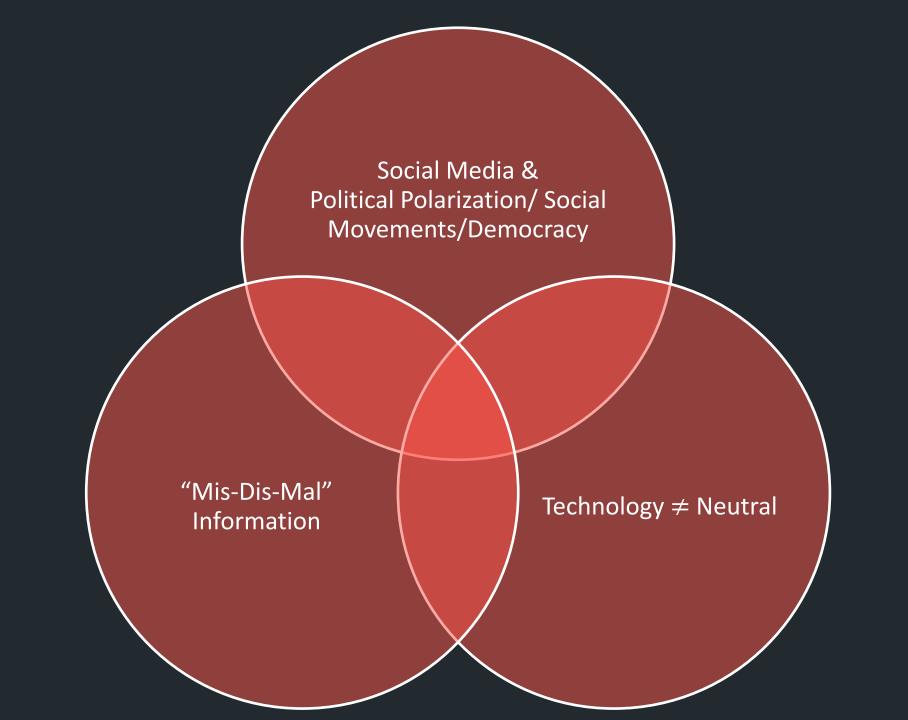
Tufecki 2017

Technology ≠ Neutral

Castells 2013 Crawford & Gillespie 2014 Eubanks 2018 Gillespie 2010, 2012 and 201 Haider & Sundin 2019 Introna and Nissenbaum 20 **Nobel 2018** Noble and Roberts 2015 Roberts 2019 Shilton 2017 Pasquale 2015 Vaidhyanathan 2011/2018

"Mis-Dis-Mal" Information Benkler et al 2018 Briant 2015 & 2018 Donovan & boyd 2018 Freelon 2018 Golebiewski & boyd 2018 **Lewis 2018** Marwick & Lewis 2017 Mitchell et al 2014 Phillips 2018 Silverman 2016 Tripodi 2018 Yin et al 2018

THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK



Social Media & Political Polarization/ Social Movements/Democracy

Our keywords are coded with ideological biases

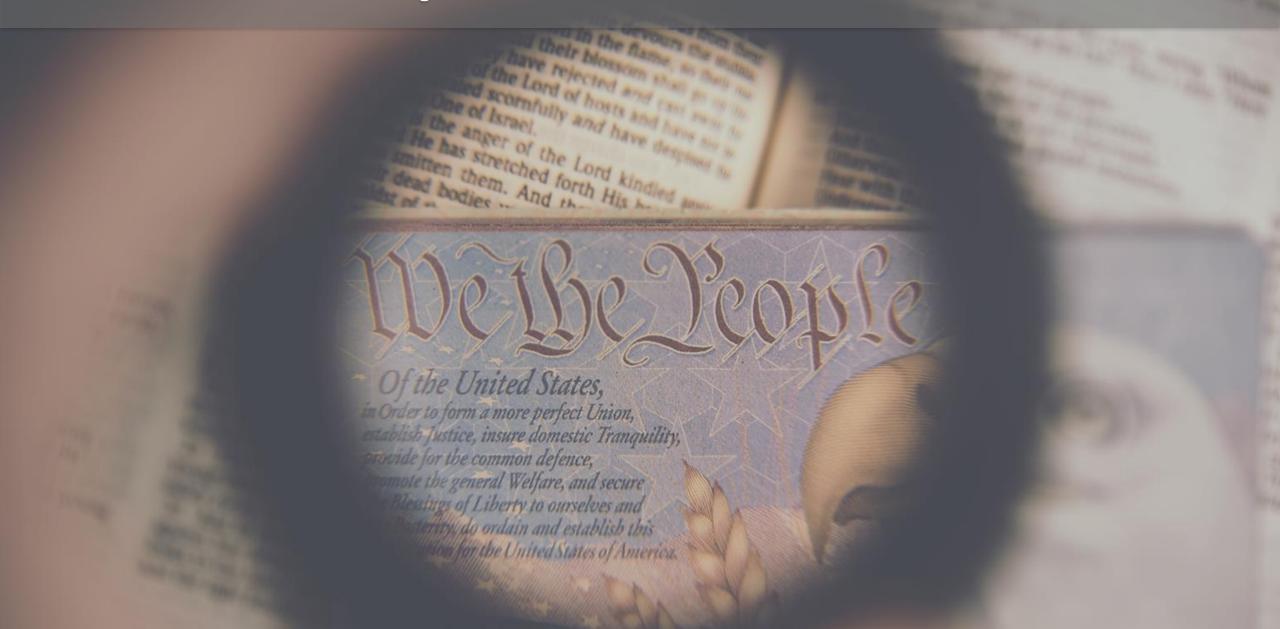
"Mis-Dis-Mal" Information

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Scriptural Inference

A compare-and-contrast method of focusing on "the Word" and prioritizing direct analysis of primary sources

Scripture is Transferable



"Wall of Separation"



Photo Credit: "The intersection of church and state" – Ben McLeod - https://www.flickr.com/photos/benmcleod/17518034

"Fake news can also be just taking quotes from people....but they're misinforming the people because it may sound bad what he [Trump] said but a lot of times they're just taking out of context. They don't really look at what he actually meant by that."

- Tiffany

Trump's Ukraine Call Is Not Hard to Defend!

Oct 2, 2019



WATCH





Photo Credit: AP News/Susan Walsh

"I literally type it in Google, and read the first three to five articles that pop up, because those are the ones that are obviously the most clicked and the most read"



Top Search Results Equals

- More Important
 - More Relevant
 - More Accurate

Google Search

I'm Feeling Lucky

"I believe it [Google] basically works as a fact checker...I more click on the top ones because I know how Google works. It takes stuff that's really new and relevant, and tries to put it on the top."

-Sean

"There's a lot of influence on the first couple of results that show up when you type the words, because the first information we see is what I'll remember and I'll keep with, and I'll assume it's true. So, Google has a lot of influence on the role of information."

- Silas



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https://www.widsconference.org

Women in Data Science (WiDS) Conference

The Women in Data Science (WiDS) initiative aims to inspire and educate data scientists worldwide, regardless of gender, and to support women in the field.

Conference · Speakers 2021 · Schedule 2021 · Datathon

https://www.widsconference.org > conference

WiDS Conference 2021 - Women in Data Science (WiDS ...

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WIDS offers curriculum solutions for education, business and government. Our curriculum software and consulting services focus on competency-based ...

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https://en.wikipedia.org > wiki > WIDS :

WIDS - Wikipedia

Wireless intrusion detection system, a system to provide security against wireless attacks. WIDS (AM), a radio station (570 AM) licensed to Russell Springs, ...

https://www.linkedin.com > company > women-in-data-sc...

Women in Data Science (WiDS) at Stanford University | LinkedIn

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Immigration in the United States



illegal aliens voter fraud

News



let immigrants vote









https://www.ice.gov > news > releases > 19-aliens-charg...

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19 aliens charged with voter fraud in North Carolina following

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Sep 3, 2020 — A federal grand jury in Wilmington charged seven foreign nationals on A on federal felony charges including falsely claiming U.S. ...

https://www.ice.gov > news > releases > 19-foreign-nati...

19 foreign nationals indicted for illegally voting in 2016 ...

Nov 19, 2020 — Nineteen foreign nationals were charged with unlawfully voting in the 2 elections Friday, and a U.S. citizen was charged with aiding and ...

https://cis.org > Fraud and Immigration :

Voter Fraud - Center for Immigration Studies

Fradulent voting by illegal aliens could influence election results. ... Any individual who knowingly commits fraud or knowingly makes a false statement with ...

https://cis.org > Huennekens > Aliens-and-Voter-Fraud

Aliens and Voter Fraud - Center for Immigration Studies

Oct 29, 2018 — Lawmakers must begin taking seriously the reality of non-citizen voting National Voter Registration Act (Motor Voter) is flawed in that it has ...

https://www.usatoday.com > factcheck > 2020/11/19 > f...

Fact check: Claim of voting noncitizens in 2020 election is ...

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https://citylimits.org > 2021/02/23 > opinion-with-immi...

Opinion: With Immigration Reform on the Table, It's Time to Let ...

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Feb 23, 2021 — As we work to undo the damage caused by the Trump administration, and ensure that President Biden upholds his commitments to immigrant ...

https://en.wikipedia.org > wiki > Right of foreigners t...

Right of foreigners to vote in the United States - Wikipedia

The right of foreigners to vote in the United States has historically been a contentious issue. A foreigner, in this context, is a person who is not a citizen of the ...

Historical data · No citizenship... · Suffrage for those who...

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Right of foreigners to vote - Wikipedia

In most countries, suffrage, the right to vote, is generally limited to citizens of the country. In some countries voting rights are extended to resident non-citizens.

http://www.wusa9.com > article > news > verify > blood...

Bide voting rights order: HR1 undocument immigrants fact ...

Mar 11, 2021 — HR1 voting rights bill summary: No, undocumented immigrants would not be allowed to vote Mike Pence fact check. Biden executive order on ...

https://www.washingtonpost.com > politics > 2021/03/31

The bogus claim that Democrats seek to register 'illegal aliens ...

Claim: Ine Riden received extra votes in hattleground states from noncitizens

Immigration in the United States



illegal alien voter fraud

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Aliens and Voter Fraud - CIS

https://cis.org/Huennekens/Aliens-and-Voter-Fraud

There are a handful of towns that allow noncitizens, including illegal aliens, to vote in local contests such as school board and municipal elections. According to 18 U.S.C. Section 611, it is illegal for anyone other than a U.S. citizen to vote. National **Vo**ter Registration Act (Motor **Vo**ter)

19 aliens charged with voter fraud in North Carolina ...

https://www.ice.gov/news/releases/19-aliens-charged-voter-fraud-north-carolina-follo...
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GREENSBORO, N.C. - Nineteen foreign nationals face federal charges in U.S. District Court for the Middle District of North Carolina for illegally voting in the 2016 federal elections, according to federal charges publicly announced on Wednesday.

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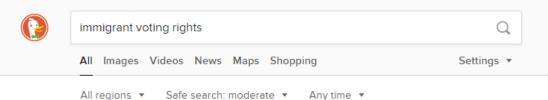
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Immigration and Customs Enforcement has charged 19 illegal aliens with engaging in acts of voter fraud in North Carolina, which is shaping up to be a battleground state again in the 2020...

Loophole in law granting illegal immigrants driver's ...

https://nypost.com/2019/06/18/law-granting-illegal-immigrants-drivers-licenses-could-...

Jun 18, 2019 · A loophole in the new law granting driver's licenses to illegal immigrants could allow hundreds of thousands of people to fraudulently register to vote in New York, according to critics, the state...

Illegal immigrant voted using fake ID, report says | Fox News



Right of foreigners to vote in the United States - Wikipedia

W https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Right_of_foreigners_to_vote_in_the_United_States
A San Francisco State University political science professor and rights activist, Ron
Hayduk, wrote in 2006 a book entitled Democracy For All: Restoring Immigrant Voting
Rights In The United States, presenting additional elements of the historical and present
reality of noncitizens voting rights in the United States.

Immigrant Voting Rights - Boundless

B https://www.boundless.com/blog/immigrant-voting-rights/

Immigrant Voting Rights Mar 10, 2018 The first major piece of U.S. legislation dealing with immigrant voting rights was the Naturalization Act of 1790, which allowed people born outside the United States to become citizens with voting rights — provided they were white men.

Can Immigrants Vote in Federal, State, or Local Elections?

Co. https://www.thoughtco.com/can-i-vote-1951751

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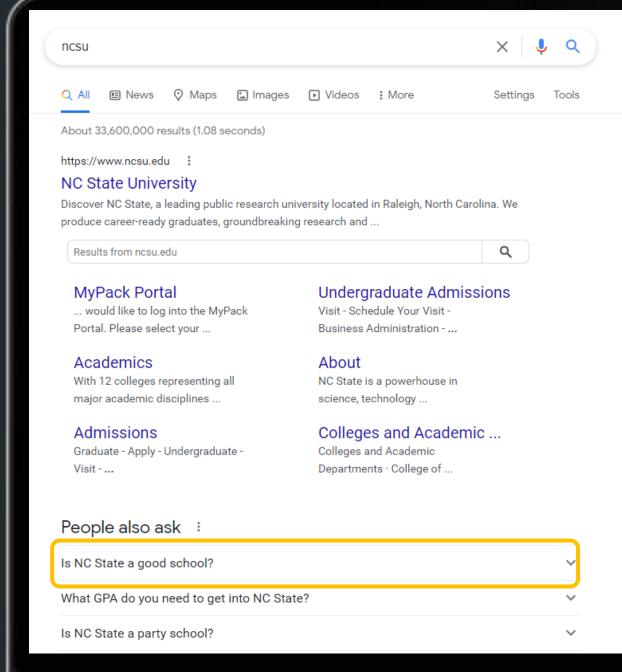
18 U.S. Code § 611 - Voting by aliens | U.S. Code | US Law ...

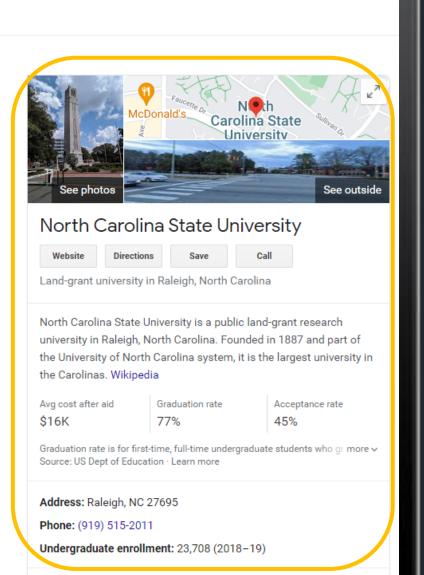
LII https://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/text/18/611

prev | next (a) It shall be unlawful for any alien to vote in any election held solely or in part for the purpose of electing a candidate for the office of President, Vice President, Presidential elector, Member of the Senate, Member of the House of Representatives, Delegate from the District of Columbia, or Resident Commissioner, unless— (1)

Article: Immigrant Voting Rights Receive More Atte ...

https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/immigrant-voting-rights-receive-more-attention/





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Aliens and Voter Fraud - CIS

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He noted that the Heritage database is not a comprehensive account of every single composition of the voter fraud and that the actual volume of voter fraud is significantly higher. Conclusion. In September, House Majority Leader Kevin McCarthy introduced House Resolution 107 I. The resolution called for the recognition that "allowing illegal immigrants the ...

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Illegal alien arrested, charged with voter fraud | ICE

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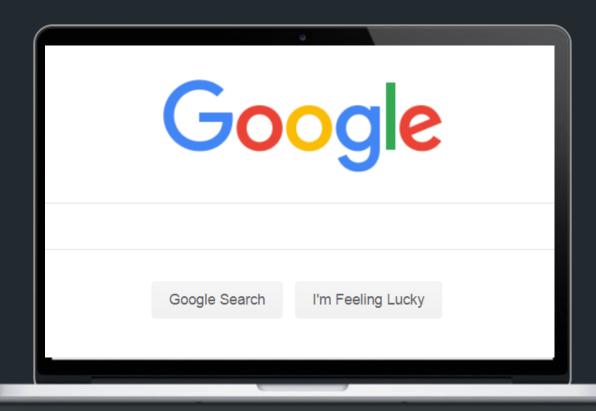
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Photo credit: Jim Cooke

Keyword Curation

Words or Phrases are Created to Match Ideological Dialects



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Strategic Signaling

SIGN IN

By Abby Ohlheiser

May 25, 2018

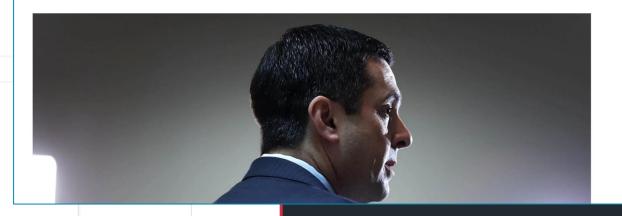
Type "Russia collusion" into a Google search, and the search eng next word you'll type. The first of those is "delusion."



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Papadopoulos said the aforementioned information was passed to him by a mysterious former Maltese diplomat named Joseph Mifsud.

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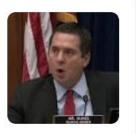
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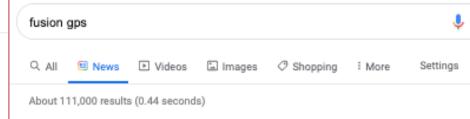


RealClearPolitics

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Ukrainian official Serhiy Leshchenko was a source for Nellie Ohr, wife of Department of Justice official Bruce Ohr, as she worked on the ... 23 hours ago







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